



ACE432N

Low Voltage Adjustable Precision Shunt Regulators

Description

The ACE432N is low-voltage three-terminal adjustable voltage references, with specified thermal stability over applicable industrial and commercial temperature ranges. Output voltage can be set to any value between VREF (1.24V) and 20V with two external resistors. These devices have a typical output impedance of 0.25Ω. Active output circuitry provides a very sharp turn-on characteristic, making the SP432 excellent replacements for low-voltage Zener diodes in many applications, including onboard regulation and adjustable power supplies.

Features

- Low-Voltage Operation: Down to 1.24V
- Adjustable Output Voltage, $V_O = V_{ref}$ to 20V
- Low Operational Cathode Current: 80uA (Typ)
- 0.25Ω Typical Output Impedance

Application

- Battery Power Equipment
- Linear Regulators
- Switch Power Supply
- Cellular Phone
- Digital Cameras
- Computer Disk Drivers
- Instrumentation

Absolute Maximum Ratings $T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ Unless otherwise specified

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit	
Cathode Voltage	V_Z	20	V	
Continuous Cathode Current	I_Z	100	mA	
Reference Current	I_{REF}	3	mA	
Power Dissipation, $T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$	P_D	0.95	W	
Operation Junction Temperature Range	T_J	-40 ~ 150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	
Storage Temperature Range	T_{STG}	-65 ~ 150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	
Lead Temperature Range (Soldering 10sec.)	T_{SOL}	260	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	
Thermal Resistance	θ_{JA}	SOT-23-3	206	$^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$
		SOT-23-5	206	
	θ_{JC}	SOT-23-3	88	
		SOT-23-5	88	

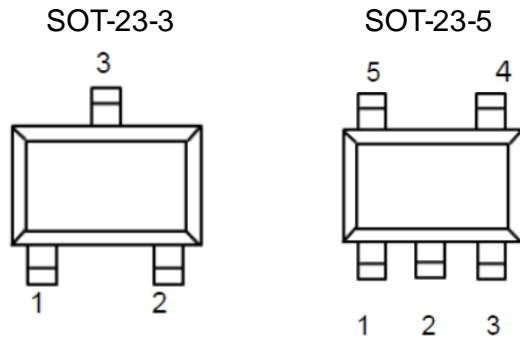
The IC has a protection circuit against static electricity. Do not apply high static electricity or high voltage that exceeds the performance of the protection circuit to the IC.



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Packaging Type

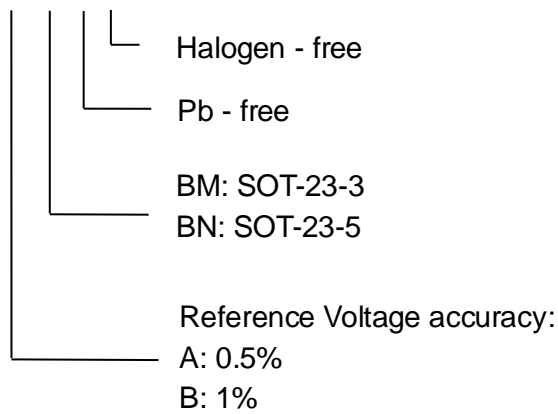


Pin Description

SOT-23-3	SOT-23-5	Symbol	Description
1	4	R	REF
2	3	C	CATHODE
3	5	A	ANODE
	1,2	NC	NC

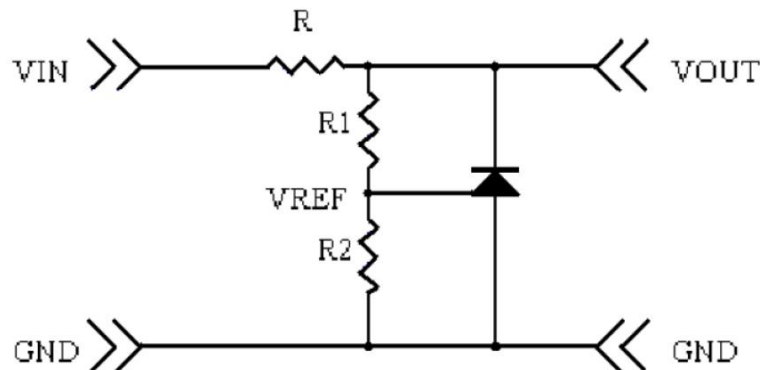
Ordering information

ACE432N X XX + H

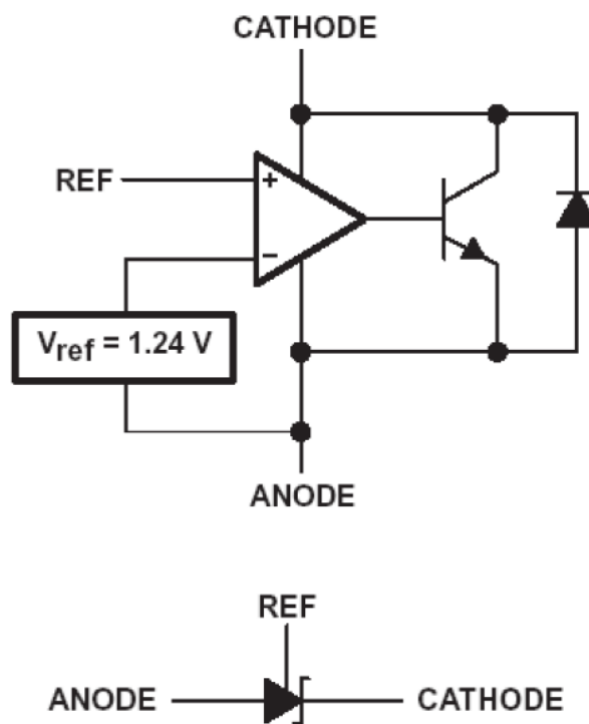




Typical Application Circuit



Block Diagram





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Electrical Characteristics $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$, Unless otherwise specified

Parameter		Symbol	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	
Reference Voltage	0.5%	V_{REF}	$V_Z=V_{REF}, I_Z=10\text{mA}$	$T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$	1.234	1.24	1.246	V
	1.0%			$T_A=-40^\circ\text{C} \sim 80^\circ\text{C}$	1.222		1.258	
				$T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$	1.228	1.24	1.252	
				$T_A=-40^\circ\text{C} \sim 80^\circ\text{C}$	1.215		1.265	
V _{REF} Temp Deviation		V _{DEV}	$V_Z=V_{REF}, I_Z=10\text{mA}$ $T_A=-40^\circ\text{C} \sim 80^\circ\text{C}$		10	25	mV	
Ratio of change in V _{REF} to change in cathode voltage		$\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta V_Z$	$I_Z=10\text{mA}$ $\Delta V_Z=16\text{V to } V_{REF}$		-1.0	-2.7	mV/V	
Reference Input current		I _{REF}	$I_Z=10\text{mA},$ $R_1=10\text{K}\Omega, R_2=\infty$		0.15	0.5	μA	
I _{REF} Temp Deviation		I _{REF(DEV)}	$I_Z=10\text{mA}, T_A=-40^\circ\text{C} \sim 80^\circ\text{C}$ $R_1=10\text{K}\Omega, R_2=\infty$		0.1	0.4	μA	
Off-state cathode current	I _{Z(OFF)}	V _{REF} =0	V _Z =6V		0.5	1.0	μA	
			V _Z =12V					
Dynamic output impedance		R _Z	$I_Z=1\text{mA} \sim 100\text{mA}$ $V_Z=V_{REF}, f \leq 1\text{KHz}$		0.25	0.4	Ω	
Minimum Operation Current		I _{Z(MIN)}	V _Z =V _{REF}		30	80	μA	



Application Circuit

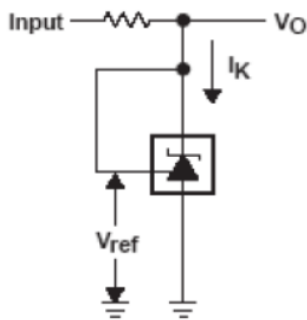


Figure 1. Test Circuit for $V_{KA}=V_{REF}$
 $V_O=V_{KA}=V_{REF}$

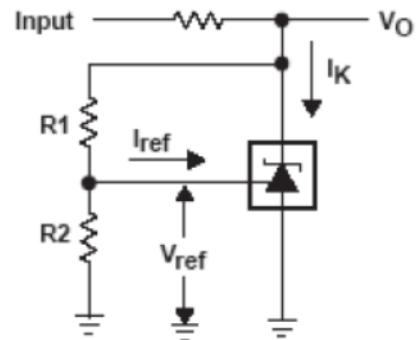


Figure 2. Test Circuit for $V_{KA}>V_{REF}$,
 $V_O=V_{KA}=V_{REF} * 1(1+R1/R2) + I_{REF} * R1$

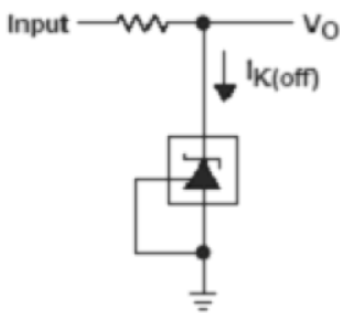


Figure 3. Test Circuit for $I_{K(OFF)}$

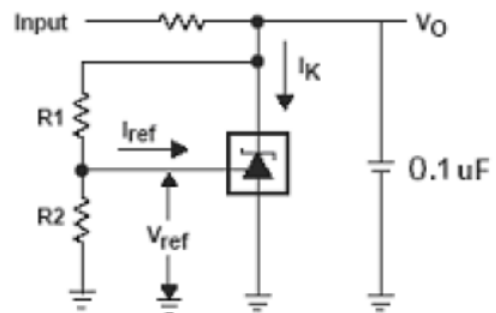


Figure 4. Test Circuit for $V_{KA}>V_{REF}$,
 $V_O=V_{KA}=V_{REF} * 1(1+R1/R2) + I_{REF} * R1$

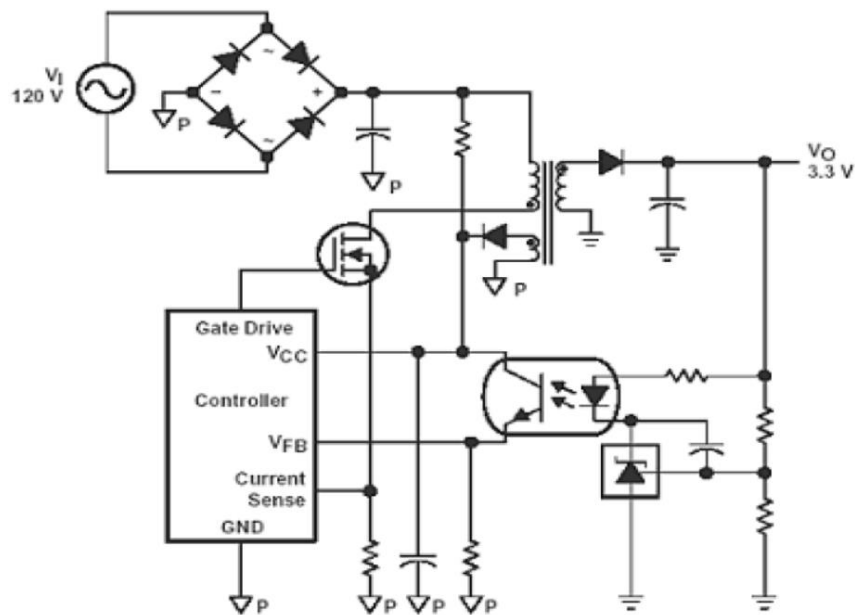
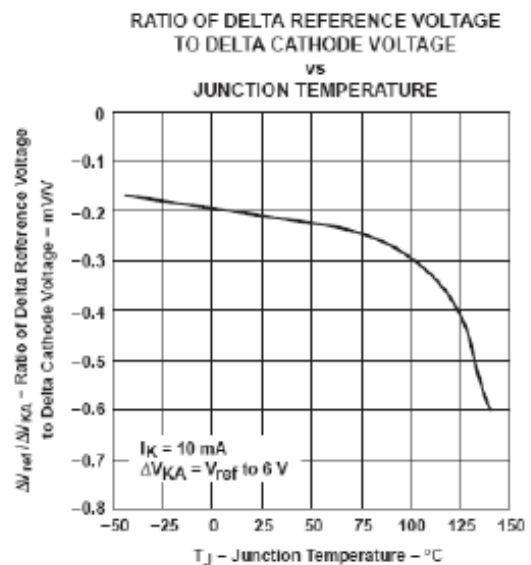
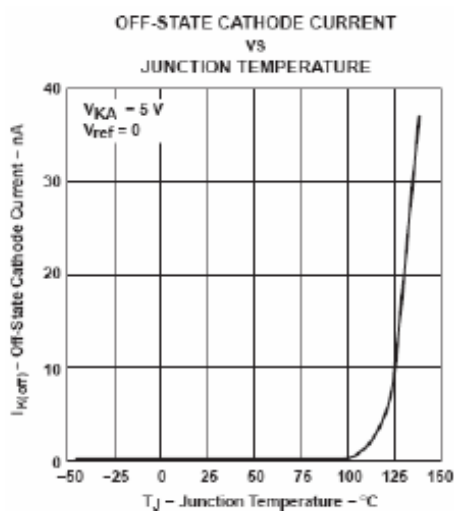
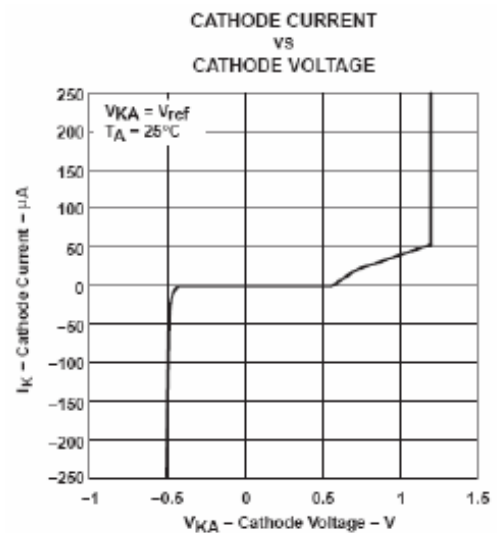
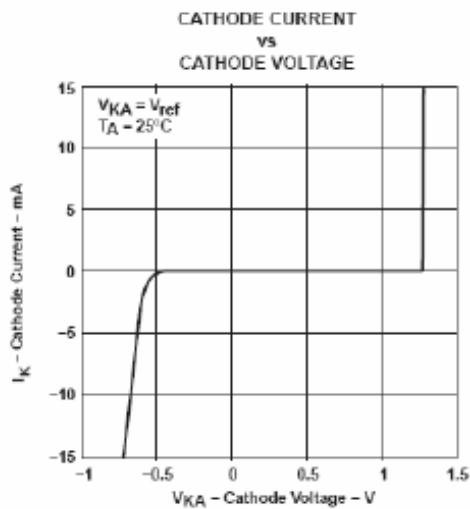
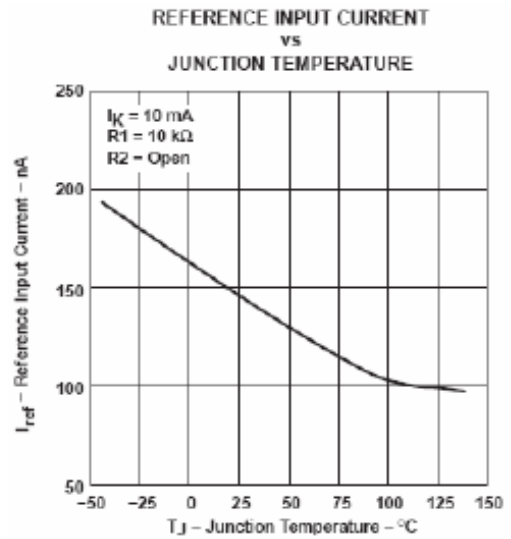
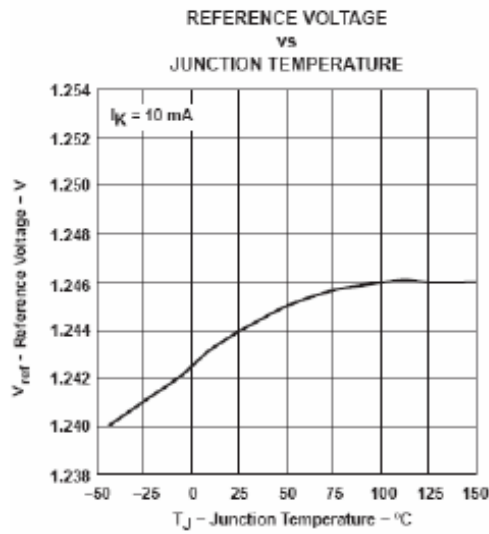


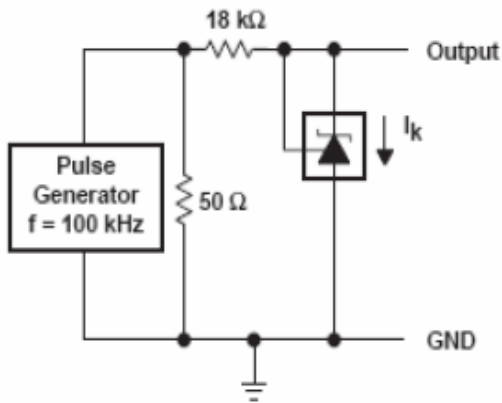
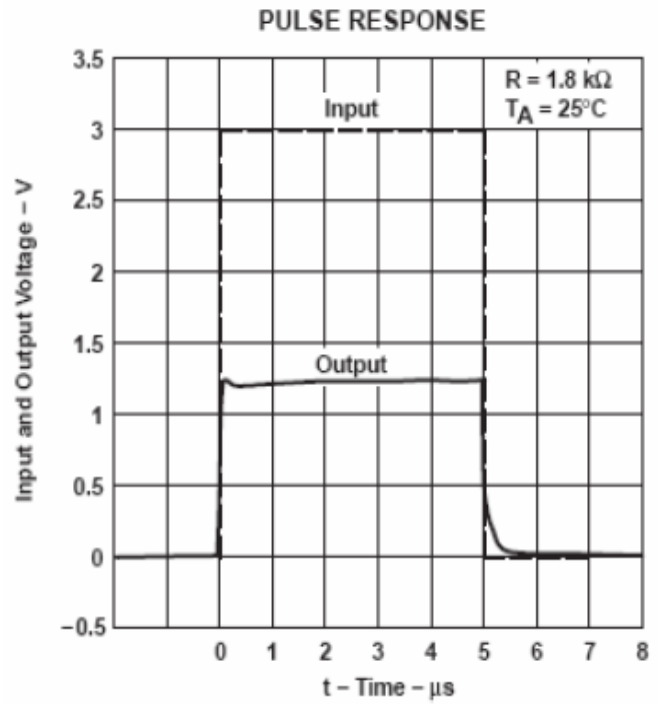
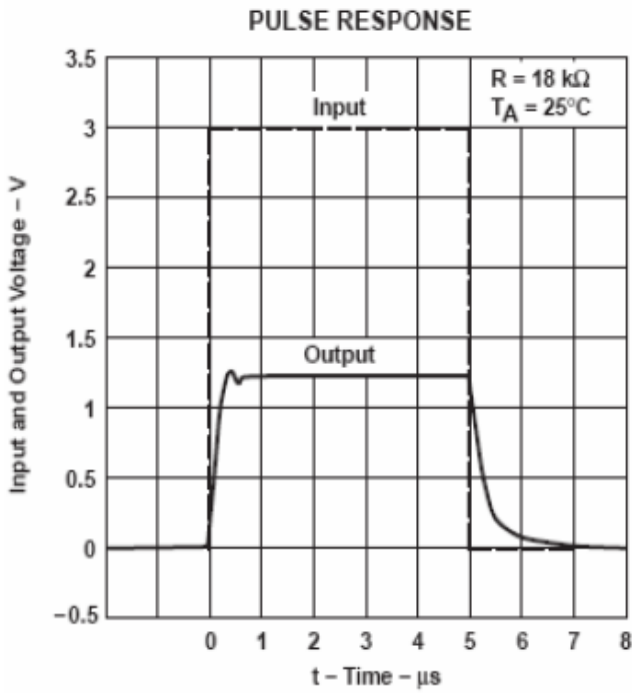
Figure 5. Flyback with isolation using ACE432N as voltage reference and error amplifier

* To improve the stability of output voltage, Figure 4, a 0.1uF capacitor is recommended between cathode to anode.

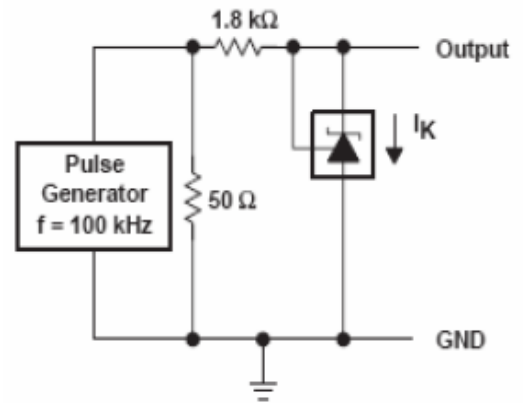


Performance characteristics





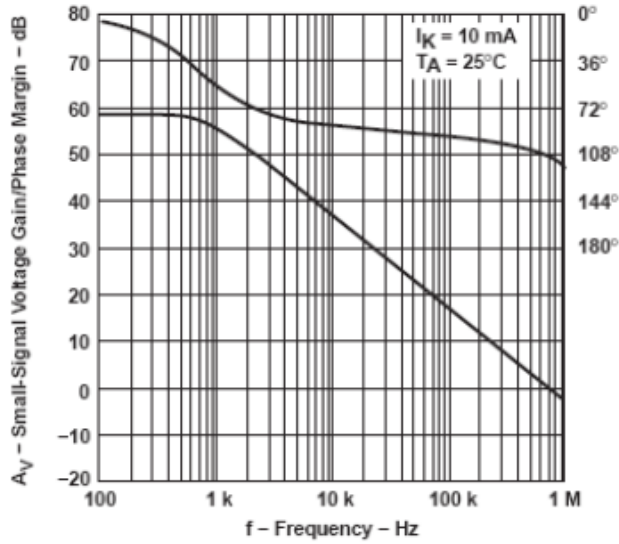
TEST CIRCUIT FOR PULSE RESPONSE



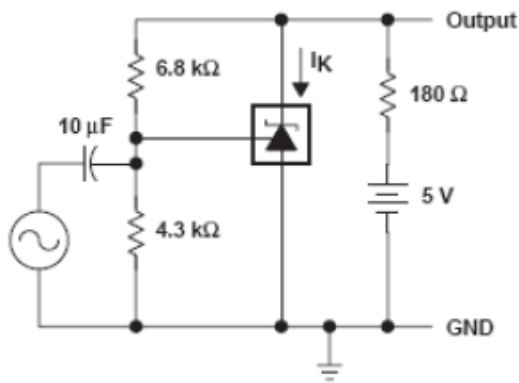
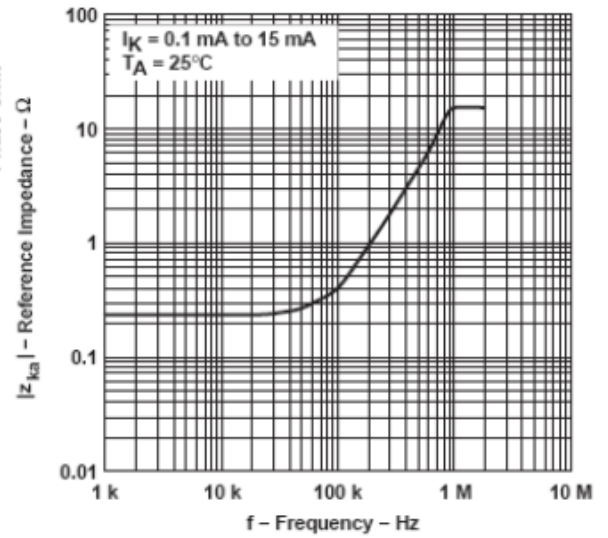
TEST CIRCUIT FOR PULSE RESPONSE



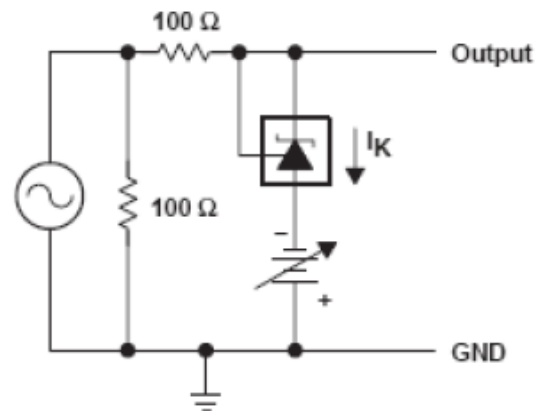
SMALL-SIGNAL VOLTAGE GAIN/PHASE MARGIN
VS
FREQUENCY



REFERENCE IMPEDANCE
VS
FREQUENCY



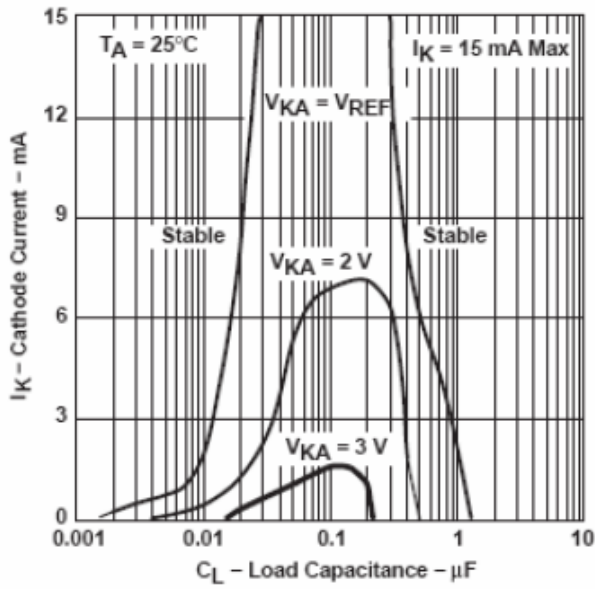
TEST CIRCUIT FOR VOLTAGE GAIN
AND PHASE MARGIN



TEST CIRCUIT FOR REFERENCE IMPEDANCE

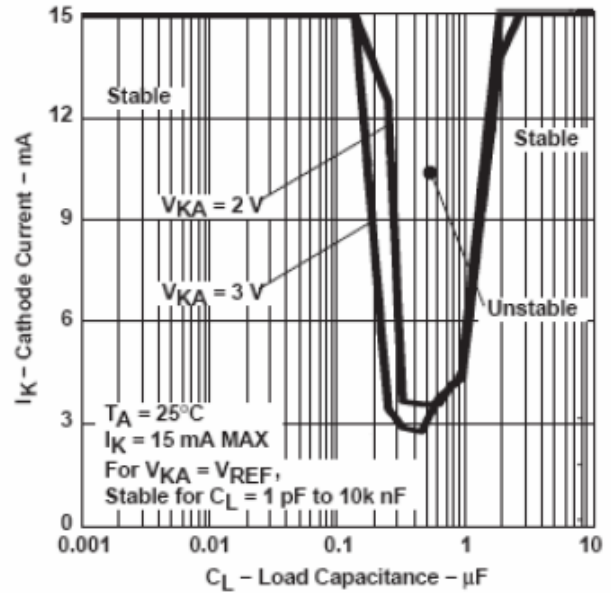


STABILITY BOUNDARY CONDITION

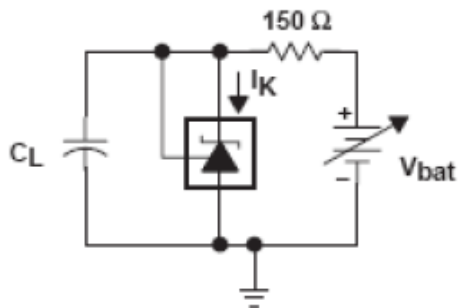


(For 1.0%)

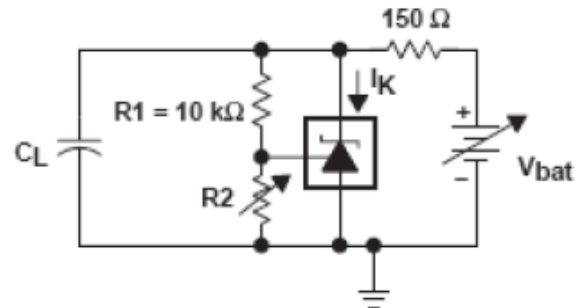
STABILITY BOUNDARY CONDITION†



(For 0.5%)



TEST CIRCUIT FOR $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$



TEST CIRCUIT FOR $V_{KA} = 2\text{ V, } 3\text{ V}$

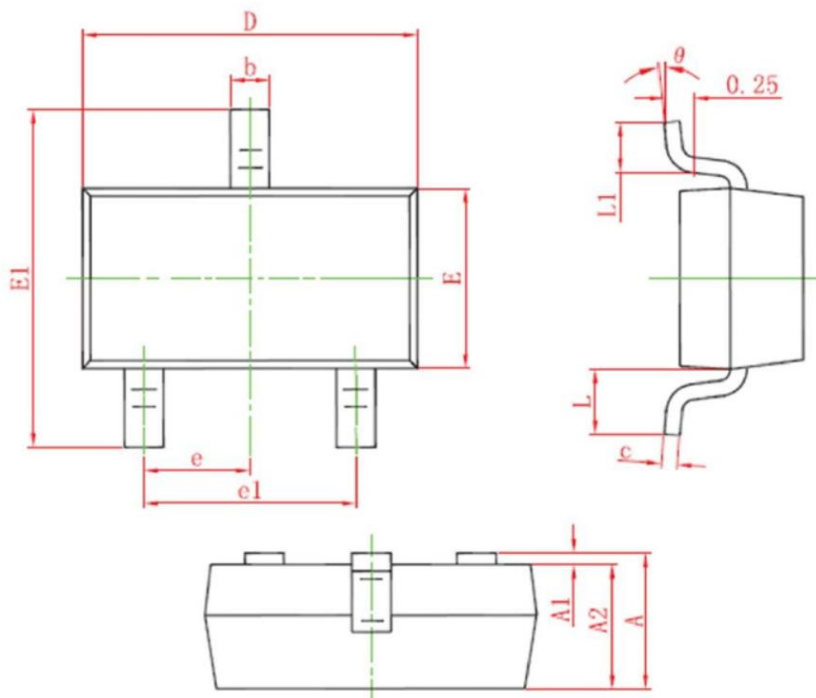


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Packing Information

SOT-23-3



(mm)

SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	0.90	1.05	1.15
A1	0.00	--	0.10
A2	0.90	1.00	1.05
b	0.30	-	0.50
c	0.08	--	0.15
D	2.80	2.90	3.00
E	1.20	1.30	1.40
E1	2.25	2.40	2.55
e	0.95 TYP		
e1	1.80	1.90	2.00
L	0.55REF		
L1	0.20	0.35	0.50
θ	0°	--	8°

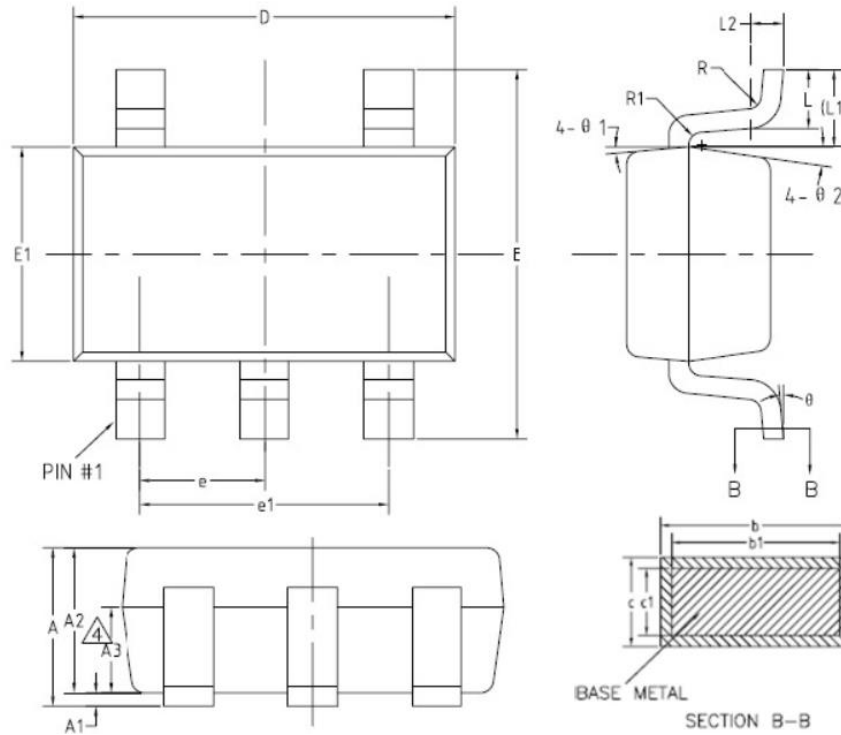


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Low Voltage Adjustable Precision Shunt Regulators

Packing Information

SOT-23-5



SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX	(mm)
A	1.05	--	1.30	
A1	0.00	--	0.15	
A2	0.90	1.10	1.30	
A3	0.60	0.65	0.70	
b	0.30	--	0.50	
b1	0.35	--	0.45	
c	0.10	--	0.20	
c1	0.10	--	0.15	
D	2.80	2.94	3.05	
E	2.60	2.80	3.00	
E1	1.50	1.62	1.75	
e	0.85	0.95	1.05	
e1	1.80	1.90	2.00	
L	0.30	0.45	0.60	
L1	0.59 REF			
L2	0.25BSC			
R	0.05	--	--	
R1	0.05	--	0.25	
θ	0°	--	8°	
$\theta 1$	3°	5°	7°	
$\theta 2$	6°	8°	12°	



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Notes

ACE does not assume any responsibility for use as critical components in life support devices or systems without the express written approval of the president and general counsel of ACE Technology Co., LTD. As used herein:

1. Life support devices or systems are devices or systems which, (a) are intended for surgical implant into the body, or (b) support or sustain life, and whose failure to perform when properly used in accordance with instructions for use provided in the labeling, can be reasonably expected to result in a significant injury to the user.
2. A critical component is any component of a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system, or to affect its safety or effectiveness.

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